Low voltage motor control

Power & Analog





What is all about? 2





ST Longevity Program & Motor Control ICs

STSPIN2xx, STSPIN8xx, L647x, L648x, POWERSTEP01 & others product lines L62xx: L6205, L6206, L6207, L6208, L6225, L6226, L6227, L6228, L6229, L6230, L6234, L6235 STSPIN32F0x, Op Amp (TSV, TSZ), selected LDO's & Sw Reg others product lines



http://www.st.com/content/st_com/en/support/resources/product-longevity.html



Evaluation Ecosystem

Speed-up your design with X-NUCLEO!

SPIN Family Evaluation Software





Find your X-Nucleo now on st.com/x-nucleo



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Switching Regulators in Motor Control Application







Linear Regulators in Motor Control Application





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Current Sensing in Motor Control Application





Part	Op-amp	Vio max (mV)	Shunt (mΩ)	Losses (W)
LM290x	Standard	2	40	1
TSV7xx TSX7xx	High-Precision 5V / 16V CMOS	0.2	4	0.1
TSZ18x	Ultra-Precision 5V Zero-Drift	0.025	0.5	0.0125

Low Voltage Motor Control in ST



Discrete solution ⁹

Basic Power Solution Fitting any motor (DC, BLDC, Stepper)





life.augmented

40V-100V MOSFETs 10

STripFET[™] F7 series





Leading integration, performance, efficiency



STSPIN by product family 12



	battery powered application motor drivers	NEW! compact & energy conscious motor drivers	versatile & scalable motor drivers		
DC	STSPIN240 STSPIN250	STSPIN840	L6225 & L6205 L6226 & L6206 L6227 & L6207		
3phase BLDC	STSPIN230 STSPIN233	STSPIN830	L6229 & L6935 L6230 & L6234	STSPIN32F0 / STSPIN32F0A SiP NEW! Embedding Control (STM32 Cortex M0) 600mA 3 phase Drivers	
(Stepper	STSPIN220	STSPIN820	L6228 & L6208	Micro stepping motor drivers L6470 L6472, L6474	Micro stepping controllers: L6480 L6482 SiP → POWERSTEP01 w 10A & 16mΩ R _{DSON} mosfet





STSPIN200 Series Motor Drivers

Ideal for battery-powered applications



Product	Desription	V _⊪ min (V)	V _{IN} max (V)	R _{DSON} (Ohm)	l _{out} max (Arms)
STSPIN220	Microstepping driver up to 256 microsteps				
STSPIN230 STSPIN233	3-phase 1 and 3 shunts BLDC drivers	1.8 10		0.2	1.3
STSPIN240	Dual brushed DC motor driver				
STSPIN250	Single brushed DC motor driver			0.1	2.6

KEY BENEFITS & FEATURES

Tailored for portable applications:

Low operating V (1.8–10V), ideal for battery-operated motors

Powering small and medium-size motors

High output I, up to 2.6 A_{RMS} for each full-bridge •

Accurate and smooth motion

Extreme positioning accuracy and motion smoothness, up to 256 usteps (STSPIN220)

Extended battery life

Energy saving and long battery life, best-in-class standby ٠ consumption < 80 nA

Reliable

Fully protected with UVLO, OCP and thermal protections ٠

Minimum footprint and lightweight

Ultra-miniaturized 3 x 3 mm QFN package ٠



STSPIN800 Series Motor Drivers



Compact, energy conscious and cost-competitive motor drivers







Product	Description	V _{IN} min (V)	V _{IN} max (V)	R _{DSON} (Ohm)	l _{out} max (Arms)	
STSPIN820	Microstepping driver up to 256 microsteps	7	45	0.5	15	
STSPIN830	3-phase 3shunts BLDC motor driver	7 45		0.5	1.5	
STSPIN840	Dual brushed DC motor driver	7	45	0.5 (0.25 *)	1.5 (3 *)	

(*) Features allowed in parallel mode driving

KEY BENEFITS & FEATURES

Wide operating Voltage range

• From 7 to 45 V

Powering small-medium sized motors

Output current up to 1.5 A_{RMS} and 2.5 A_{peak} @ R_{DS(ON)} = 500mΩ

High efficiency

Standby mode to minimize power consumption in idle state (<50µA)

Smooth and silent motion

- Smooth and silent motion thanks to I control and 256 µsteps
- FOC & 6-step FW support

Reliable thanks to full set of protections

UVLO, non-dissipative over-current and thermal protection

Minimum footprint and lightweight

Compact 4 x 4 mm QFN package



L62xx Series Motor Drivers

Market leading family: versatile, scalable and reliable





KEY BENEFITS & FEATURES

Scalable in feature set and motor type:

• From basic power stage (L62x5) to full feature BLCD or Stepper Drivers (L6235 and L6208)

Powering small-medium sized motors

- Output current from 1.4 A_{RMS} up to 5.6 A_{RMS}
- Wide choices of packages to accomodate any soldering and thermal needs
 - PowerSO36, SO20 & SO24, DIP20 & DIP24, QFN 5x5 & QFN 7x7

Topology	Product	Description		
	L6205x (*) L6225x (*)	DC or Stepper; Fixed OCP		
Dual DC Power	L6206x (*)	DC or Steppers		
Stage	L6226x (*)	Programmable OCP & Diagnostic output		
	L6207x L6227x	DC or Steppers Programmable OCP & Twin PWM current control		
Stepper	L6208x	Stepping seq generator		
Motor Driver	L6228x	Twin PWM current control		
BLDC	L6234	Opt for sensorless FOC		
Power Stage	L6230	Programmable OCP & Diagnostic output		
BLDC	L6235	PWM current control		
Drivers	L6229	Hall sensor decoding logic & Speed control output		

Product	V _{IN} min (V)	V _{IN} max (V)	R _{DSON} (Ohm)	l _{out} max (Arms)
L620x (*)				
L6234			0.3 (0.15 *)	2.8 (5.6 *)
L6235	7	52	(/	
L622x (*)			0.7	1.4
L6230			(0.35*)	(2.8 *)

(*) in parallel mode driving: feature allowed in L6205 & L6225 and :L6206 & L6226

Stepper Motor Solutions: L647x & L648x 16

Highly autonomous solutions using high-level motion commands from system host



			(V)	(V)	(Ohm)	(Arms)
Motor Drivers	L6470	Voltage mode driving algorithm (1/128 µstep)				
	L6472	Predictive current control Adaptive decay (1/16 µstep)	8	45	0.3	3
	L6474	Adaptive decay(1/16 µstep)				
Controllers	L6480	Voltage mode driving algorithm (1/128 µstep)	7.5	05	noton	
	L6482	Predictive current control Adaptive decay (1/16 µstep)	7.5 85		not applicable	

KEY BENEFITS & FEATURES

Easy programmability thanks to SPI bus with daisy- chain

- Programmable parameters & on-the-fly diagnostics
- Multiple drivers can be driven by 1 MCU (STM32)

System stability and low noise:

• adaptive auto regulated decay (slow /fast /mixed decay) (*)

Accurate positioning and control

• Predictive current control (*)

Smooth & very silent motion

 Voltage mode control (*) ensure driving performances similar to BLDC ones

Power Scalability

• Using L648x controller with ST power mosfet (F7 family)





STSPIN Systems-in-Package



More Power Density.... and More Intelligence







POWERSTEP01 18



Programmable motor controller + 8 Pwr MOSFETs @ 16 m Ω (10A_{RMS} - 85V)





Improved performance **BOM Cost saving** 67% PCB Area Saving



QFN 11mm x14mm



STSPIN32 Family 19

From analog to digital motor control







STSPIN32F0 / STSPIN32F0A



Advanced 3-phase BLDC driver + STM32 – from 2 Li-Po Cells to 45V





KEY BENEFITS & FEATURES

STM32 Cortex M0 + 3-phase Gate Driver Fully compatible with STM32 ecosystem 12V LDO & 3.3V DCDC regulators integrated 6 step & FOC sensorless / sensored algorithms

- VS = 6.6V–45V (A version), I = 600mA driving capability
- 48 MHz. 32k Flash & 4k SRAM
- 12 bit ADC, I2C / UART / SPI
- FW boot loader support (A version)
- Fully protected (UVLO, Short-circuit, OCP, OTP)
- 3 Op-Amps & 1 Comparator (A version)
- Compact design with 7x7 mm QFN
- Extended temp range: -40 to 125°C

Takeaway: Why Choose ST ? 1

- Power & Analog silicon solutions to fit each and every motor control application need:
 - Application Specific Products: from basic power stage to latest system in package solutions
 - Power Management, Signal Conditioning, Discrete Mosfets
 - plus ST microcontrollers and sensors for full application coverage
 - ST longevity program across product families





• Enablers Ecosystem:

• Motor Control X-Nucleo boards (with libraries & GUI)

http://www.st.com/content/st_com/en/support/learning/stm32education/stm32-for-motor-control-/hw-board-list.html

• E-Design studio & product selectors

http://www.st.com/content/st_com/en/support/resources/edesign.html





